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1 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
   SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK
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   PROJECT VERITAS and PROJECT VERITAS
   ACTION FUND,
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                             Plaintiffs,
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                                   23 CV 4533 (CS) (AEK)
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        -vs-
                                   DISCOVERY CONFERENCE
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   JAMES O'KEEFE, TRANSPARENCY 1, LLC
   d/b/a O'KEEFE MEDIA GROUP, RC MAXWELL,
   and ANTHONY IATROPOULOS,
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                            Defendants.
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11
                                  United States Courthouse
                                  White Plains, New York
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                                  December 13, 2024
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                  ** VIA TEAMS VIDEOCONFERENCE **
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15 Before: THE HONORABLE ANDREW E. KRAUSE,
                           United States Magistrate Judge
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   APPEARANCES:
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   **Transcribed from digitally recorded proceedings**
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OFFICIAL COURT REPORTER
DARBY GINSBERG, RPR, RCR (914) 390-4102

THE DEPUTY CLERK: Good morning. I am going to call 2 the case right now. In the matter of Project Veritas versus 3 James O'Keefe, 23-cv-4533, the Honorable Andrew Krause 4 presiding. Counsel, and parties appearing pro se, please note 6 your appearances for the record, starting with plaintiffs' counsel. MR. WOLMAN: Good morning, Your Honor. This is Jay Wolman of Randazza Legal Group for plaintiffs Project Veritas

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THE COURT: Good morning, Mr. Wolman.

10 and Project Veritas Action Fund.

MR. WHITNEY: Good morning, Your Honor. Nick Whitney 13 appearing for James O'Keefe and O'Keefe Media Group, the 14 defendants.

THE COURT: Good morning, Mr. Whitney.

MR. MAXWELL: And good morning, Your Honor. RC 17 Maxwell, as you know.

THE COURT: Good morning, Mr. Maxwell.

All right. Let's -- we have a number of issues to discuss today. I've reviewed the parties' pre-conference 21 \parallel submissions at ECF numbered 100 through 107, and we will dive into the discovery issues in a moment.

But since Mr. Maxwell is here -- thank you for being 24 here, Mr. Maxwell -- let's just start with that issue, $25 \parallel \text{recognizing that we are on the public record here, so we should}$

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1 be circumspect in what we say in terms of the terms of any settlement agreement, but I just want to understand a little bit 3 about where we are.

I understand when we were together for a settlement conference months ago now, there had been an agreement in 6 principle between the plaintiffs and Mr. Maxwell to resolve the plaintiffs' claims against Mr. Maxwell. We recorded those 8 material terms of the agreement, and apparently the agreement has not been finalized. My understanding from Mr. Wolman's 10 | filing, is that, Mr. Maxwell, you have some concern that you have tried to go back and raise with plaintiffs' counsel, and so 12 that there has not been a meeting of the minds in your view as to the settlement.

So from my perspective, this is where we are. 15 understood that a settlement had been reached, and I will hear from you in a minute. I understood that a settlement had been 17 \parallel reached. There now seems to be a problem with that settlement. When that happens, one possibility is that counsel or pro se 19 litigant may move for enforcement of the terms of the agreement. There are some complexities to that, as far as I am concerned, in this case.

The other thing is we could just put it aside and 23 $\|$ litigate the case, and, you know, that's always a possibility.

Mr. Maxwell, you have not ever answered the complaint 25 here, and it seems like a process that may not really be worth

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1 it since you were prepared to settle the claims against you 2 based on the terms that we had talked about at the settlement 3 conference.

There is always a possibility that if you walk away $5 \parallel$ from the settlement, and plaintiffs don't try to enforce the 6 agreement, they could move for a default judgment against you since you haven't answered the complaint. So there are a number of possibilities here.

So, Mr. Maxwell, I will hear from you briefly as to 10 what the holdup is. And again, I would suggest that we not talk about the particular terms of the agreement because those might not ever have to be public because the parties can reach private agreements to settle a case and just reflect the fact of the 14 settlement on the docket.

So why don't you just give me a little bit of an update with these things in mind?

MR. MAXWELL: Yes. Excuse me, Your Honor. I'm sorry 18 for the not responding to the complaint. My background is in 19 policy, and some of the procedural things here fall by the wayside.

However, me and Mr. Wolman did have a few conversations about some of the broader language that was used 23 \parallel in the agreement that was drawn up. I do believe plaintiffs' 24 counsel agreed to remove some of that language, and we had some further discussions about concerns. I believe our last

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1 discussion was about ten days ago in which Mr. Wolman attempted to alleviate those concerns, and I actually still have my -- I 3 wouldn't consider them counsel, but they are a legal -- $4 \parallel \text{providing me legal advice at the moment.}$ I still have them $5 \parallel \text{reviewing the terms of } -- \text{ (inaudible) } -- \text{ fine } -- \text{ couple of }$ 6 things to be looked into. So at this time I am just asking for an extension for me to be able to review the new agreement at this time.

> THE COURT: Okay. Mr. Wolman, any objection to that? MR. WOLMAN: No objection.

THE COURT: Okay. And that seems like a sensible way 12 to proceed. And then, obviously, I understand you said this group or person or whoever is providing you with legal advice is 14 \parallel not actually your counsel in the case. There is always the 15 caution that needs to be exercised if somebody is providing 16 | legal advice in the background, but hopefully, none of that's 17 \parallel really going to get to be an issue. So why don't you just take the next couple of weeks and figure that out? Sounds like we 19 are on a productive path here.

I will ask, Mr. Wolman, for you to provide me with a 21 \parallel further update on the progress of the discussions with Mr. Maxwell two weeks from -- I would say two weeks from today, 23 but that's right after Christmas. It's not an ideal time. 24 Hopefully, folks are planning to take a little time off around the holidays. Why don't we make it three weeks from today,

which is Friday, January 3rd?

MR. MAXWELL: Okay.

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THE COURT: And hopefully that will be enough time to $4 \parallel$ work through the issues and get everything resolved. If not, if 5 you need a little bit more time after that, I will be 6 accommodating here as long as we are seemingly moving in a good direction, and it does sound like we are, so I am glad to hear that. Thank you for that update, Mr. Maxwell.

I think that's all that we need to address in terms of 10 | the issue with Mr. Maxwell, Mr. Wolman, unless there is anything further from the plaintiffs' perspective on that?

MR. WOLMAN: I don't believe so. I was going to make sure that we had a date to follow back up with Your Honor, and 14 you gave us one. Mr. Maxwell, of course, he knows is still a litigant here. You are welcome to participate in all proceedings, including this one, the remainder of it.

Yeah, I think that's about it.

THE COURT: Okay. Mr. Maxwell, so Mr. Wolman is certainly right -- go ahead, Mr. Wolman.

MR. WOLMAN: If Mr. Maxwell does have counsel, I am 21 happy to discuss this with his counsel, certainly.

THE COURT: I think -- he has not necessarily said Sounds like he may be just getting some friendly advice 24 on the side from friends and family, we will call it that, which is okay. There is nothing wrong with that. A lawyer has

1 obligations when there is a representation that he or she has entered into with a client. But again, that's not within my 3 purview at the moment. So hopefully we don't need to get into 4 any complexities there.

And as Mr. Wolman said, Mr. Maxwell, you are a party 6 in this case, so you are certainly welcome to participate in the proceeding as an observer as we move forward. It's also a public proceeding, so you are welcome to participate in that way as well. But if you have other things to do, which I imagine 10 you might on a Friday morning, you are also welcome to log out and go about the rest of your day. It's completely up to you. 12 And I just want to ask you before you do, if there is anything else that you wanted to raise or bring up as part of this issue 14 on your behalf?

MR. MAXWELL: Not at this time, Your Honor. Thank you for your time.

THE COURT: Okay. Thank you, Mr. Maxwell. Take good care.

(Mr. Maxwell logs off)

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THE COURT: Okay. Well, that seems like that's moving 21 \parallel in a productive direction. Hopefully it will continue to do so, and it will get wrapped up in the next couple of weeks.

All right. Let's turn to the discovery issues that 24 the parties have identified. I am going to just walk through them in order. Some of them I think we will be able to resolve

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1 entirely today. A couple of them may have some lingering issues that need to be addressed, but we will see where that takes us.

The first issue that has been raised is an argument by 4 the defendants with respect to certain documents that had been produced or were going to be produced by non-party witnesses who 6 were former board members of Project Veritas. Project Veritas has asserted a privilege over those documents. One letter referenced 107 documents, and then I think there was perhaps one additional document, so we are talking about 108 documents in all.

There are a couple of points about these documents that were a source of confusion, including some questions about the details in the privilege log and whether the plaintiffs were 14 asserting that these were all subject to the attorney-client 15 privilege or work product protections. Some of that has been clarified by Mr. Wolman in the letter exchanges here. I believe it's now clear that the plaintiffs are asserting attorney-client privilege over this entire trove of documents, 108 documents or so.

First of all, I guess let me ask you, Mr. Whitney, 21 have there been any further developments that I should be aware of since the parties exchanged these letters about this issue?

MR. WHITNEY: No further discussions between myself 24 and Mr. Wolman.

> THE COURT: Okay.

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MR. WHITNEY: I would say perhaps you consider the development that our argument has evolved seeing Mr. Wolman's 3 response. So --

THE COURT: Okay. Well, why don't you tell me about that?

MR. WHITNEY: Well, when Mr. Wolman and I spoke, he seemed to be receptive to the idea of going back to his clients, perhaps revisiting these attorney-client privilege claims or work product claims as they were. That did not happen, and they 10 | have decided to sustain those privilege claims.

At the time that we met and conferred, my primary 12 discussion with him was about the fact that Mr. O'Keefe, the defendant here, had access to all of these documents while he 14 was both the chairman of the board or president of the board of 15 Project Veritas and the chief executive officer of Project Veritas up until 2023, and these documents on the privilege log that we provided date back to as early as 2018.

It seems to us -- this is the evolution -- that they 19 have waived the attorney-client privilege claims in part by putting the material of the matters at issue, and I have case law to support that concept, and I am sure Your Honor is familiar with it, but many of the documents as I can discern 23 \parallel from the privilege log deal with matters that are at issue and 24 at issue because plaintiffs brought this suit, included those issues in their allegations. So I am happy to walk the Court

1 through those, but I will leave it there for a moment.

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THE COURT: Okay. Well, let me just clarify, then. $3 \parallel So$ you are abandoning the argument that these documents are not privileged at least vis-à-vis Mr. O'Keefe because he had some 5 prior familiarity with the documents in his role as an employee 6 of Project Veritas. You're abandoning that argument, which seems sensible to me because I don't know what possible legal basis there would be for that argument.

MR. WHITNEY: I wouldn't go as far as saying I am abandoning it, Your Honor, but --

THE COURT: Well, then tell me what your argument is in support of that principle that --

MR. WHITNEY: Your Honor, I --

THE COURT: That Mr. O'Keefe -- no, hold on. Let me 15 ask the question. That somehow Mr. O'Keefe is entitled to privileged communications that where the privilege belonged to 17 his former employer, now simply because he is a former employee who in his high level role at Project Veritas had seen these 19 documents. I don't -- I genuinely don't understand the logic of that argument considering that it's quite clear that the privilege in that situation belongs to the organization, not to Mr. O'Keefe, unless you are telling me that any of those 23 communications were somehow with Mr. O'Keefe in a capacity that 24 was not in his capacity as an employee and chairman and CEO of the organization.

MR. WHITNEY: Thank you, Your Honor. I didn't mean to interrupt you there.

THE COURT: That's fine.

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MR. WHITNEY: I -- I would say the -- it seems to me 5 by looking at the privilege log, that attorney-client privilege 6 could not apply to the 107 documents on Mr. Skakel's production. Some of those -- because many of them are not communications. They are simply documents maintained by Mr. Skakel, and so you will see if you have an opportunity to examine the privilege $10 \parallel \log$, that many of those are not emails or there is not There is no attorney copied on those 12 communications. So it's unclear to me at this point how that could be any privilege other than work product.

THE COURT: Okay. That's a little bit of a different 15 argument. That's just an argument as to the viability of the privilege claim and, you know, there may be challenges that could be made to individual documents on that basis. In other words, just to say, this is not privileged; not that it's not 19 privileged because of Mr. O'Keefe's familiarity with the documents because, again, it seems almost certain that as the chairman and CEO of Project Veritas, Mr. O'Keefe would have been privy to a number of the documents that would be privileged.

But if your point is that some of these documents, in 24 your view, just aren't privileged or can't possibly be privileged based on what you know about them, then sure, that's

1 a more traditional argument. And, you know, I am going to encourage you to meet and confer about that at the appropriate 3 time. I certainly can't rule on any of that here based on the limited information that I have. But if you were going to say 5 with respect to some of documents, sure, we recognize that those 6 communications because of who is -- who is on those communications or the subject matter of those communications, we'll acknowledge that those are privileged communications, but we want to dispute 20, 30, 50, 80, however many of them, because 10 you don't have enough information to be able to concede that they are privileged, well, that's a different issue.

And then of course the waiver point is not one that you have raised, but I certainly am familiar with the concept of 14 the categorical waiver over certain types of things. Although it's tricky to make that argument not knowing exactly what the documents are about, but -- and that gets to another point you 17 | raised about the sufficiency of the privilege log, which we will come to as well as part of the discussion.

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So I guess what you are saying is, you think that there's been some sort of subject matter waiver over at least some of the documents. At least some of the documents are not privileged because you don't believe that they could be 23 attorney-client communications or reflective of attorney-client 24 communications, and so you may have a substantive challenge to the assertion of privilege on those documents; but it's not

1 going to be based on the fact that Mr. O'Keefe happened to have been employed there at the time and is now no longer employed 3 there; that you are not really advancing as an argument anymore.

MR. WHITNEY: Correct, Your Honor.

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THE COURT: Okay. All right. Well, let's pause 6 there. I mean, can you tell me a little bit more about the waiver argument since that wasn't in your initial submission? And again, we are going to have to have some further -- I will tell you that the outcome of this issue today is going to be 10 | that you are going to have to meet and confer about it some more, and we will have some more substantial briefing submitted 12 on the issues. I often say at initial conferences -- and I probably did in this case, too, because I usually do -- I try to 14 resolve as many disputes as I can on the record at conferences 15 when there are discovery disputes, but sometimes we do need more complete briefing, especially when we are getting into issues of privilege, and this is obviously very much in that category.

So tell me about the waiver argument, though, a little 19 bit more while we are talking about it here today, Mr. Whitney.

MR. WHITNEY: Yes, Your Honor.

So I'm not sure how familiar Your Honor is with the general factual scenario in this case.

THE COURT: I mean, I am familiar enough, presiding 24 over multiple proceedings and having read the pleadings. So you don't have to go through it all in chapter and verse, but you

1 might want to point me to specific aspects of the claims and counterclaims that may bear on the waiver question.

MR. WHITNEY: Understood.

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Your Honor, in examining the first amended complaint, 5 which is at Doc. No. 16, specific allegations that are at issue 6 and are -- or seem to be spoken about in these documents or discussed in these documents, for example, paragraphs 36 where they -- plaintiffs have pled that the board learned of O'Keefe's alleged financial misconduct; paragraph 38, they list specific 10 sort of transgressions of Mr. O'Keefe, including a \$10,000 (indecipherable) helicopter flight; and five of these examples, concluding with paying for black cars. In essence, these allegations all deal with the impropriety of Mr. O'Keefe's 14 expenses over the years, and we have testimony now from the 15 president of Project Veritas Action Fund that the financial improprieties stretch back years.

In paragraph 40, the plaintiffs have pled that they took immediate action in response to these troubling 19 allegations. In 41, they created a special audit committee and retained outside counsel to help conduct that investigation. they brought their outside counsel here into the investigation, and -- excuse me -- into the matters at issue in the complaint.

Paragraph 42, they talk about what specifically 24 happened at the board meeting on February 6th, and they quote from the minutes that he -- that Mr. O'Keefe at the time remains

1 as CEO and member of the board. I point that out, Your Honor, 2 because they have quoted directly from the board meetings 3 minutes, and you will see on the privilege log that they have 4 withheld board meeting minutes under this, I guess, blanket 5 claim of attorney-client privilege. Those are directly at 6 issue.

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THE COURT: Just let me clarify on that point. 8 board meeting minutes were withheld in their entirety? You don't have a copy of the board meeting minutes at all? I mean, 10 \parallel as opposed to draft minutes, communications about the minutes, et cetera. I mean, one could imagine a scenario where certain 12 communications or certain versions of the minutes might be privileged even if the final version was not privileged.

MR. WOLMAN: And I would interject if I may, Your 15 Honor.

THE COURT: You will have your chance. Mr. Wolman, 17 you will have your chance. Just make a note. Okay? I am not going to hear -- I will hear all that you would like to say. I 19 just want to try to understand Mr. Whitney's position in the first instance.

MR. WHITNEY: Yeah. We, at the time of filing our counterclaims, had possession of the February 6th and 23 February 10th board meeting minutes, and those are attached to 24 our counterclaim. So we have those minutes from those two 25 meetings.

The meeting minutes that were produced by former board 2 member George Skakel are meeting minutes from 2018 that are $3 \parallel \text{described}$ on the privilege log. In coupling that --4 THE COURT: But -- but hold on. But you just said 5 that the complaint in paragraphs 40, 42, 43 was talking about 6 meetings that took place in, what, 2021? 7 MR. WHITNEY: Your Honor, I -- I'm sorry. I think I 8 need -- what I need to point out is that the board, in paragraph 40, they claim they took immediate action in 10 response to the allegations --THE COURT: When? When did they take immediate 11 12 action? What year? MR. WHITNEY: Well, they are claiming -- I guess 2023 13 14 is immediate action. 15 THE COURT: 2023. That was what I was trying to understand. I said 2021, but I was mistaken. 2023. Okay. 17 MR. WHITNEY: And so if they are alleging that they took immediate action, but in the privilege log there is 18 19 documents going back as early as 2018 and 2019 that they were 20 looking at his expenditures back then, and there is board 21 meeting minutes from that particularized period, we're -- we should be allowed to challenge that, the allegation that they 23 \parallel took immediate action. This was -- in other words, this was --24 THE COURT: Which of course you can. But the question is: Are you entitled to -- is that a waiver, a categorical

1 waiver? Are you saying that there is a categorical waiver of --I understand what you're getting at; that you think that somehow 3 those allegations mean that there is a categorical waiver of all board meeting minutes that may have to do with Mr. O'Keefe's expenses, for example.

MR. WHITNEY: Yes, Your Honor. And beyond that, the other allegations, but yes, and that's --

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THE COURT: And other allegations. You are not suggesting that because the complaint references board meetings, 10 | that that's a subject matter waiver over all board meeting minutes that were ever taken or prepared at Project Veritas; you 12 are trying to suggest that, in particular, there are perhaps topics addressed at board meetings that may be subject to a 14 waiver based on the nature of the allegations.

MR. WHITNEY: Yes. And when they are quoting directly from board meeting minutes and using those as a sword, they can't claim the privilege as a shield.

THE COURT: And they are quoting directly from board 19 meeting minutes that it sounds like you have, and that's a little bit different than saying they are quoting directly and incorporating into the complaint certain board meeting minutes. I would assume that those have been produced because that would 23 be hard to imagine what the basis would be to withhold those, 24 but what you are turning around and saying is that board meeting 25 \parallel minutes from five years earlier also should be produced. Those

1 can't be deemed privileged because of some allegation in the complaint that would constitute a waiver of any protection over those.

MR. WHITNEY: Yes, Your Honor. It's --

THE COURT: Okay.

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MR. WHITNEY: -- prejudicial for us to try to counter the claim that they took immediate action on these financial improprieties when the privilege log indicates there is no documents where there were compliance and audits of the expenditures and perhaps board meetings discussing those reviews.

THE COURT: Okay. I mean, that doesn't seem like a 13 | frivolous argument. I just -- I'm not -- I don't -- I am not 14 entirely convinced that what you have told me about constitutes 15 \parallel a waiver, but that's why you are going to have a chance to brief 16 it further; and before you do, you will have a chance to meet 17 and confer with Mr. Wolman to see if anything you have said is persuasive to him about any of these documents and what should 19 continue to be withheld. I am just looking at the log now, which is a bit difficult to read in this form.

I assume, Mr. Wolman, that when you produced it, you 22 produced it as an Excel file that would be more legible, and to 23 Ifile it with the Court, you had to reduce it into this, you 24 know, eight-point font with condensed columns, which again, is perfectly fine. I see that kind of thing all the time, but it's

1 hard for me to know exactly what these things mean or say 2 because, you know, the file names and the file subject fields in 3 particular are truncated. Again, not in any inappropriate way, 4 but they are just not fully visible to the Court in the form in 5 which they were submitted. So, for example, it's hard for me to 6 see on here anything that refers to board minutes from 2018 other than the fact that it is clear that some of the documents 8 at issue do date back to 2018. I just don't see the references to board minutes. I am not suggesting that they are not there. 10 I just don't see them.

So okay. Are there other topics that you think have 12 been subject to a waiver or covered by waiver, Mr. Whitney?

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MR. WHITNEY: Yes, Your Honor. And I should mention I 14 have taken an effort in highlighting the minute -- the privilege log here, and I could share a screen if it would be helpful so that you could see.

> THE COURT: Sure. Happy to do that.

MR. WHITNEY: I am not overly familiar with Teams. 19 Are you able to see my Excel spreadsheet here, Your Honor?

THE COURT: No. I was prepared to be impressed at the 21 screen sharing, but I would not know how to do that, either. Even though I use this platform all the time, that's just not 23 something I am called upon to do very often. It's okay. If 24 it's not immediately obvious how to do it, I don't really need to see it.

MR. WHITNEY: My apologies. I thought I was better than I was.

> THE COURT: Okay.

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MR. WHITNEY: I know how to do it by Zoom, not Teams. So, Your Honor, I just -- if you could indulge me for a moment.

There are approximately eight rows of data times seven rows that deal with JOK expenses. JOK is the acronym for James O'Keefe. I would point the Court to those documents. Those are directly at issue given the allegations in the complaint.

The complaint leans heavily on the 2022 employment agreement that Project Veritas had Mr. O'Keefe sign, but at the 12 same time hinges on allegations that stretch back a span of years predating that 2022 employment agreement. And so within 14 that privilege log you will see multiple rows, 14 and 15, and 107 and 108, that purport to be a 2018 employment agreement, and so that would be relevant to his conduct between the years 2018 and 2022, which they have brought at issue.

Third example --

THE COURT: Again, let me just say about that, in my immediate reaction, which is just to say, you know, this is not definitive. I am not -- someone with a canine friend joining us for the conference? I'm not ruling on any of these issues, but 23 one could imagine that the agreement itself would not be privileged because, presumably, a final version of that document is not going to be withheld on the basis of privilege.

1 communications about the drafting of the agreement or about the terms of the agreement might still be subject to a privilege. 3 Again, I am not sure, and there are a number of arguments I could imagine being made in either direction about that, but it doesn't seem obvious to me that you are entitled to all 6 communications that might exist about a 2018 document just based on the fact that some of the allegations in the complaint concern things that happened prior to the entry of the 2022 employment agreement.

Again, this will be some material that you will have to explain to me in greater detail in the submissions, but that's my immediate thought in hearing your point there.

MR. WHITNEY: (Inaudible)

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THE COURT: You are muted now, Mr. Whitney.

MR. WHITNEY: Yes, Your Honor. Of the four rows I identified, only one was communication. The other three are the employment agreement or drafts thereof.

So on that issue, I have three more examples where I 19 believe there is waivers, Your Honor.

In Count Seven, the plaintiffs seek indemnification. To the extent that plaintiffs may be subject to investigation and/or action against them on account of actions taken by or the 23 errors on omissions of James O'Keefe, and if you look at rows 87 24 and 90 of the privilege log, you will see that the plaintiffs are proactively communicating with law enforcement. And so

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1 without knowing more, and not having an opportunity to review these documents, it appears that plaintiffs may be bringing law 3 enforcement action on themselves and then seeking indemnification from the defendants for that.

THE COURT: Okay. That would be unusual, but okay. 6 It's not common that parties seek to invite law enforcement activity directed at them, but fine. I understand the point. Some of this I think will be subject to some productive hopefully meet-and-confer discussions between counsel, and then we will have some further briefing on it if necessary.

If there are a handful of documents that may require in camera review, that's a possibility as well, but okay. there is one more category I think you mentioned?

> MR. WHITNEY: I have two more categories, Your Honor. THE COURT: Two more categories. Okay.

MR. WHITNEY: The plaintiffs lean on an audit report 17 produced by Dorsey & Whitney to substantiate their allegations specifically in relation to these 2023 allegations of financial 19 improprieties, et cetera, and the audit and drafts of the audit appear at rows 64, 67 and 80. In connection, there are multiple legal and compliance reports in rows 24, 37 that would presumably deal with these inappropriate expenditures, but in 23 testimony, the president of Project Veritas Action Fund has 24 leaned on this audit report as substantiation for their claims, 25 \parallel and at the same time these documents are being withheld from us.

THE COURT: You don't have the final audit report even?

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MR. WHITNEY: We have the final audit report, but 4 there are documents in here that deal with the audit report and 5 do not appear to be communications.

Okay. I mean, you said that a couple of THE COURT: times now, they don't appear to be communications, but of course there could be documents that are privileged that aren't communications. I mean, documents that are subject to the 10 | attorney-client privilege don't necessarily have to be communications. I mean, they could be documents that reflect 12 dvice of counsel or that were prepared at the direction of counsel or any number of other explanations.

So, again, I take the point that it may not be obvious 15 \parallel from the log or from the information that you have what the 16 basis for the privilege claim is, and you know, that's why you 17 \parallel are going to have to talk to Mr. Wolman some more and get some 18 more information on the log and from his own representations; 19 but, again, let's not get overly attached to the idea that some of the documents are not communications. That's not dispositive 21 \parallel as to whether they are subject to the attorney-client privilege or not.

MR. WHITNEY: Understood. Then I would just emphasize 24 there that it's difficult to tell what these documents are based on the --

THE COURT: Right.

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MR. WHITNEY: -- the detail in the privilege log.

THE COURT: And that I understand. That's a fair $4 \parallel \text{point}$, and I will take that up with Mr. Wolman in a minute but, 5 you know, the hope would be that once you gather some of that 6 additional information, both with some supplements to the log and do some further individualized discussion with counsel, that you will be able to narrow the scope of what you believe is really in dispute and maybe resolve it entirely, but if not, you 10 \parallel will get to a point where there may only be a handful of documents in dispute. It sounds like you've already tried to 12 narrow it down by focusing on these particular rows that you 13 have identified, which is helpful. Maybe you are just telling 14 me that those are examples; that you do want to make an argument 15 about all 108 documents. Again, we will see, and we will see what Mr. Wolman has to say about that. But okay. I take the point so far. And was there one more?

MR. WHITNEY: Your Honor, I realize that I introduced 19 the board meeting minutes earlier, so that kind of concludes the categories of documents I want to discuss.

THE COURT: Okay. Mr. Wolman, let me turn to you. And, again, we are not going to resolve these issues today, so 23 you don't need to feel the need to address each and every point, 24 but I would like to hear your general response to the idea that there has been any sort of categorical waiver. If there are

1 particular points that you wanted to raise as to any of the substantive facts identified by Mr. Whitney, you should do that; 3 and I know that there was at least one thing you wanted to say in response that I didn't let you say, so you should certainly $5 \parallel$ work that in as well. So I will turn it to you.

MR. WOLMAN: Thank you, Your Honor.

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On that last point, it's now been clarified I wanted to highlight that, yes, the February 2023 minutes were already made public. That wasn't the issue here.

These are documents that were produced by Mr. Skakel, plus one by Mr. Strack at -- in response to the subpoenas. 12 | hadn't seen them in advance. So they were produced. Suddenly 13 had to get a hold of them and try to see, you know, were there 14 any privilege documents that were inadvertently produced that otherwise these individuals had had because of their roles with Project Veritas and Project Veritas Action Fund.

And with respect to 2018 board minutes, you know, I should note that Mr. O'Keefe was on the board then and voted in 19 favor of where these were privileged. A lot of these minutes note specifically on them, you know, that they contained privileged and confidential information. So it's not like we are issuing a blanket, you know, claim of privilege over all 23 prior minutes, but only the ones that on their face that 24 Mr. O'Keefe seemed to approve of were attorney-client privileged or reflective of attorney-client privileged communications,

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THE COURT: But I mean, that often happens when we are 3 talking about board minutes in particular is that portions of 4 them are privileged because of the nature of the discussions 5 that are reflected there. I think I have seen in many different 6 instances, both as an attorney and as a judge, documents that are voted or marked as privileged in a sort of overinclusive way because generally, until there is litigation, there is no real need to try to parse it paragraph by paragraph as to what is or 10 | isn't privileged.

So, you know, the markings on the document itself 12 won't be the only factor to consider. For that reason, among others, especially because Mr. Whitney is claiming and intends 14 to argue that there's been some sort of waiver. That wouldn't 15 necessarily mean that there is a waiver, if I were to agree with that analysis, of the contents of the entire document, but perhaps there is a paragraph in those minutes that covers some issue that has been alleged in the complaint. I am not sure 19 that that's necessarily going to be the case, but, you know, the fact that the documents may say that they are privileged on them doesn't necessarily mean that they will be considered privileged, whether or not Mr. O'Keefe had a role in approving 23 that designation.

MR. WOLMAN: I should note that, you know, to the 25 \parallel extent they are trying to argue that the board in 2018 knew of

1 his financial improprieties, you know, he is free to argue that. 2 He hasn't yet, and if we are, you know, somehow then not able to 3 rebut that by showing that the minutes don't reflect that, that's a different -- you know, then that's our problem, I 5 should note, but I am happy to try to go back and see, you know, 6 what might not be privileged and maybe do some form of redacted production. However, this was, you know, third-party documents, and I had to make sure that Mr. Whitney set them aside.

THE COURT: To be clear, Mr. Wolman, I am not faulting 10 you for the way you handled it. It sounds like you did what you needed to do, and that's fine. There is -- sometimes we have to 12 take steps that are overinclusive just out of an abundance of caution, and I am not suggesting that you did anything wrong. 14 It's just a matter of now figuring out if there is anything further on closer inspection that may be subject to release and working through those issues.

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Again, we will see what happens, but I just point out that, you know, if the point is that -- from Mr. Whitney that 19 the board was aware of Mr. O'Keefe's alleged spending practices back in 2018, and that's somehow reflected in the board minutes, that may be a point that is valid. Again, I am not making any final determination on that, but there may be a valid argument 23 there that that's certainly relevant to the issues in this case; 24 relevant to the defenses that are available, and maybe that isn't really privileged because just because something is

1 discussed at a board meeting doesn't mean it's automatically Depends on the nature of what's reflected in those privileged. 3 minutes. You know, the presence of a lawyer at a board meeting doesn't mean that the minutes are automatically subject to 5 withholding when there is litigation that may implicate some of 6 that factual material.

So I understand how we have gotten here, and I think there is just going to need to be a refined discussion. I appreciate that Mr. Whitney has gone through and tried to identify the certain particular items on the log that he has concerns about and, you know, you will talk about that further.

All right. Mr. Wolman, back to you.

MR. WOLMAN: Thank you. Thank you, Your Honor. 14 mean, coming here today the only issue I knew about was 15 Mr. O'Keefe's claim of access based on his prior role, which now does not seem to be the claim. So none of these were anything I was prepared to deal with, and don't know specifically which documents Mr. Whitney is referring to.

THE COURT: That's fine.

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MR. WOLMAN: You know, we have, you know, a discussion of drafts of contracts of prior years. As I recall from my review, yes, they are drafts. They reflect, you know, attorneyclient -- you know, the advice of counsel.

THE COURT: And that's often the case. I mean, if a 25 I final document has been produced, it's very often the case that

1 drafts can be withheld because they do reflect the advice of I mean, the final version usually is something that is 3 subject to production, especially if it's a contract with a counterparty. It's hard to imagine what the privileged claim is 5 over the final version, but I could certainly understand why 6 there would be an argument that the drafts are privileged even if the final version isn't, you know, unless there were some sort of particular allegation about the process involved in coming to those agreements.

But in any case, I'm not expecting you to sort of address this all on the fly, Mr. Wolman, because as I have said 12 now multiple times, I am not ruling on these issues based on today's arguments. We are going to have to have a process here. 14 We will give you a chance to try to work through as many of these things as you can, and whatever can't be worked out, you will have to submit some more detailed briefing on.

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Let's go to -- the privilege log itself, though, excuse me. You know, I take your point, Mr. Wolman, that you 19 believe that the documents were sufficiently described pursuant to Rule 26(b)(5)(A)(ii). The local civil rules in our District or the joint local civil rules of the Southern and Eastern Districts of New York, I think are designed to require a little 23 bit more than what is required by the federal rules. So if you 24 look at Local Civil Rule 26.2(a)(2), the rule says that documents for which there is a claim of privilege must contain

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1 an explanation that includes the type of document, letter, email, memorandum, et cetera, the general subject matter of the 3 document, and then the date, the author, the addressees, other 4 recipients, et cetera.

That general subject matter of the document term, 6 though, is where I think some of the entries on this privilege log may not have enough for purposes of compliance with the local civil rule. It may be that the combination of the subject field and the field next to the subject file title may in 10 certain instances be sufficient to communicate what the nature of the document is, but there are quite a few documents where 12 there is no title or subject provided. All you have is something that reflects that something is an attachment or an 14 e-doc, whatever that means, or you know, an email. I mean, 15 emails tend to have a subject line, but in any event, I do think that it's fair for the defendants to ask here for some 17 additional information.

Again, the general subject matter of the document, 19 that's the language of Local Civil Rule 26.2(a)(2)(A), and I think this is lacking here. You know, in the interest of time and efficiency, it may be, Mr. Whitney, that you don't insist on that type of general subject matter recitation for all 108 23 documents, right, because again, some of these you may be 24 willing to concede that the assertion of privilege seems valid; 25 but to the extent you are not willing to concede that because

1 either: A, you don't think you have enough information; or B, you don't think that based on what you do know, there is a 3 privilege, you know, those are the ones, Mr. Wolman, where I 4 think providing the more complete recitation of the general 5 subject matter -- and, again, general subject matter doesn't 6 need to be paragraph line description. It can really just be, you know, a phrase or a sentence that explains generally what's covered in those documents. But, you know, at least for the ones that are going to continue to be in dispute, I do think that further language is going to be necessary.

MR. WOLMAN: Your Honor, I am happy to supplement where the ones Mr. Whitney isn't able to ascertain what they are.

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THE COURT: Fine. And again, it may be -- that's --15 | let's go from there, and again, there is going to need to be some meeting and conferring to try to narrow the issues in dispute, and I will order the plaintiffs to provide supplemental information in a privilege log, but the exact nature of that 19 information I'm not going to specify here because I do want you to talk to each other about it and see if it can be a little bit 21 more narrowly tailored as opposed to Mr. Wolman going back and supplementing for all 108 documents. If it turns out that that 23 can't be done, if they can't be narrowed, then, Mr. Wolman, you 24 may wind up having to provide a general subject matter description for everything; but hopefully, again, in the course

1 of trying to figure out where the actual fault lines are, there can be an efficiency and you can focus on the issues or the 3 documents that are really in dispute.

MR. WOLMAN: Thank you, Your Honor.

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I just want to briefly also note with respect to Count 6 Seven indemnification, I don't believe my clients invited any form of investigation, and certainly any communications that aren't otherwise, you know, prohibited from being disclosed to the extent they even have any, that discuss that sort of thing 10 with, you know, the Westchester DA, for example, you know, that wouldn't be privileged. That's the internal deliberations.

THE COURT: Not if you are communicating with the 13 Westchester DA, certainly not.

MR. WOLMAN: Right. And similarly, you know, with 15 respect to the Dorsey audit report, you know, the report itself they have. You know, that was somehow made public. I am not exactly sure of the circumstances of how that became public, but it was made public. But, you know, everything leading up to 19 that isn't, you know, really the good subject for discovery here. Yes, it's about Mr. O'Keefe; but it was -- they were privileged communications with Dorsey Whitney, and while we say what the findings were, we are not leaning on it. You know, we 23 were able to independently substantiate those findings without 24 relying on what was in the Dorsey report. The Dorsey report is just a nice summary; and it's -- you know, it was well written.

1 And I am concerned also just that Mr. Whitney has been, you 2 know, relating what Mr. Barton may have testified to at his 3 deposition, which while we are here also to discuss the confidentiality, you know, the designation is it's still 5 designated unless and until that designation is lifted. And so 6 even if it's ultimately lifted, I am very concerned about 7 mishandling of confidential information by Mr. Whitney here.

THE COURT: Okay. Well, first of all, I didn't even understand that that's what he was referring to. You would have 10 \parallel to be a pretty -- a pretty good detective to know exactly what he was referring to, but, you know, now you have clarified, I guess, that that is what he was referring to.

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So certainly if it has been designated as 14 confidential, then that material should be treated with the 15 appropriate sensitivity. Although, again, disclosing that information to me is not going to be a violation of any confidentiality order. I mean, we are in a public proceeding even if nobody else is here, so we should be mindful of those 19 confidentiality protections and try to talk about it a little bit -- in a little bit more of a circumspect way, especially since we are going to get to that issue in a moment.

All right. Where we are here is clearly that more 23 work needs to be done to figure out what is actually in dispute.

Mr. Wolman, was there anything else you wanted to add 25 before I chart a course here for the next steps on this?

MR. WOLMAN: No, Your Honor.

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THE COURT: Okay. So you guys are going to need to 3 meet and confer about this. I think that's going to take a little bit of time, but I do want to move that along as efficiently as possible. It's not a huge volume of documents, 6 so hopefully we can figure out where the actual disputes are.

If there is anything that can be produced or anything where the defendants will accept the privilege claims, you know, we should figure that out relatively quickly.

So I would like you to meet and confer at some point, as many times as it takes between now and the end of next week. So a week from today, that's December 20th, so we can at least finish that up before the holiday season is upon us. And I 14 would like an update on how many documents are still in dispute, 15 how many privileged documents you believe are documents for 16 which the plaintiffs have claimed privilege may not be appropriately designated in that way, Mr. Whitney. So I would like you to send me a letter by December 23rd. You don't need 19 to make your arguments. I really just want to know how many documents you believe are still in dispute after you meet and confer; figure out a little bit more about the documents, and then we can set a briefing schedule from there based on the 23 scope of what's remaining. I am not going to make you brief it 24 right in the midst of Christmas and New Year's. Again, 25 ∥hopefully, you were planning to take a little bit of time away

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1 from this case and others at the end of the year here, but we 2 will set a reasonable schedule for those issues to be presented 3 in January, and then we will try to turn around a decision on that as quickly as possible to the extent necessary if you are 5 not able to work out the various issues that we have covered.

So meet and confer by no later than next Friday, and don't leave until next Friday because I imagine this may be a 8 multi-step process, and then on December 23rd, Mr. Whitney, you will tell me how many documents are still outstanding in terms of your demand for production or challenges to the privilege claims, and then we will set a schedule from there for further submissions.

Okay. The next issue has to do with the designation 14 of the deposition transcript of Mr. Barton as confidential. The 15 main basis that seems to have been articulated here, Mr. Wolman, is that the witness has faced death threats. I understand there 17 is some back-and-forth about how that's come to be, and various people have been outspoken on social media platforms about this case and about their relationships. I do certainly take seriously any threats to the witness's safety and security, but that's -- in and of itself it's not a basis to withhold the entire transcript as confidential. That's not one of the 23 reasons that was provided for in the protective order. 24 Certainly, if there is personal identifying information about the witness such as his telephone number or home address or

1 things like that, I can't imagine why anybody would want to see that information made public. But the only thing that you say 3 about a basis for withholding that actually is grounded in the protective order is that the designation was properly made 5 because it is "otherwise sensitive non-public information." 6 not sure I understand that. You don't really get into what it is that is supposedly sensitive and non-public about the testimony.

So can you give me a little bit more context for that, 10 Mr. Wolman?

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MR. WOLMAN: Yes, Your Honor. Be happy to.

Depositions, unlike in-court proceedings, are not generally open to the public. We don't invite the public into 14 them. The only people with a presumptive right to attend are 15 parties. I have seen in numerous cases where, you know, judges 16 are not happy when parties even start publishing copies of deposition transcripts as part of, you know, updating the public on a case, let alone the videos. There is nothing, you know, 19 presumptively public about them. These are private proceedings. So, you know --

THE COURT: But that -- that's not exactly right, though, Mr. Wolman, because if that were true, then we wouldn't 23 need a protective order for a designation of deposition testimony as confidential. I mean --

> MR. WOLMAN: I understand.

THE COURT: -- the deposition transcript is not presumptively confidential. 2 3 MR. WOLMAN: I am not saying it's presumptively 4 confidential, but it's presumptively private, and here the fact that Mr. Barton --6 That's more by custom than by rule. THE COURT: 7 MR. WOLMAN: True. But I've seen judicial decisions, you know, not happy with the publication, I would say. 9 THE COURT: I am sure that's true, but --10 MR. WOLMAN: So, you know, it depends on the judge, I 11 would unfortunately have to say. 12 THE COURT: Well, but that's all the more reason that 13 my point is correct, which is that there is no rule that 14 provides for deposition testimony to be treated as confidential. So is what you're saying -- this is actually how I read your 16 letter in the first place, but then I concluded that I must have 17 | not been reading it correctly, but it sounds like maybe I am 18 reading it correctly. 19 Are you saying that the testimony is otherwise 20 sensitive non-public information because it's deposition 21 \parallel testimony, and deposition testimony is not typically made public? 22 23 MR. WOLMAN: It's non-public, correct, and 24 Mr. Barton's specifically is sensitive because of the threats 25 he's received.

THE COURT: Okay. That's not a very persuasive 2 argument, Mr. Wolman, because if Mr. Barton said things in the 3 deposition that are so inflammatory and incendiary that that is going to make him subject to some sort of threat, I mean, I am 5 not sure what to say about that, but I don't -- you are going to 6 have to provide me with some more compelling legal argument for why that falls within the ambit of the protective order in this case; that to say that his testimony as a whole needs to be withheld from potential public dissemination because of 10 potential threats to him, I mean, again, I'm sensitive to that as a practical matter, but I don't see the legal basis for that argument. I really don't.

I mean, are you suggesting, for example, if there were 14 to be a summary judgment motion in this case, that excerpts of the summary judgment -- excerpts of the deposition provided either in support of or in opposition to a summary judgment 17 motion would have to be filed under seal?

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MR. WOLMAN: Probably not. Depends on the portions, 19 certainly. But just, you know, as a precautionary matter, you know, especially given, you know, a history of publication of deposition videos and transcripts, you know, we're being specifically sensitive to Mr. Barton's. You know, we're not declaring everybody's confidential by any stretch.

THE COURT: I mean, you made some reference here to you interpreted the plaintiffs' -- excuse me -- the defendants'

1 letter as there being no dispute that the video itself should be kept confidential, only the transcript. Is that your position, 3 Mr. Whitney? Because I didn't see that stated clearly in your | letter. I mean, if that is your position, then so be it, but --MR. WHITNEY: No, Your Honor. That's not our 6 position. I think that was just interpretation because we used the term "transcript" in our letter.

THE COURT: Okay. But that's what I thought also.

Mr. Wolman, I am going to give you an opportunity to 10 try to make line-by-line designations as you suggested you would. And, you know, meet and confer about those to the extent 12 necessary. I really would strongly prefer not to be conducting a line-by-line review of the deposition testimony to figure out 14 what should and shouldn't be designated as confidential under the protective order, but I will do that if I have absolutely have to. It's just that the designations are going to have to 17 have the grounding in one of the categories in the protective order for what constitutes a basis for withholding and, you 19 know, the general practice of not publishing deposition testimony because it's a court proceeding that is not all taking place in the public domain is not a legal argument.

MR. WOLMAN: I understand.

(Cross-talk)

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MR. WOLMAN: I understand. I wanted to make it clear it's the fact that it's, you know, generally -- because it's not

1 in the public domain, it's generally non-public. So that was the first question.

So then the next question becomes: Is it highly 4 sensitive or is it sensitive? And here, Mr. Barton -- that testimony is sensitive because of the threats he received. So that's how we get there.

THE COURT: Okay. I mean, if you are not able to --

MR. WOLMAN: But if the Court --

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THE COURT: If you're unable to reach some sort of agreement as to what is --

MR. WOLMAN: If the Court wishes for us to go line by line, you know, then we can.

THE COURT: Yeah. I think you are going to have to do 14 that and be judicious about it, and, again, I'm hopeful that there can be some meeting of the minds as to what should or shouldn't be made a part of the public domain in this case potentially, but we will take that up as it comes.

So why don't you provide a line-by-line proposal, 19 Mr. Wolman, of the transcript? I will give you two weeks to do I guess I will give you three weeks to do it so you are that. 21 | not necessarily having to do it right after Christmas. So you will provide a proposed redacted version of the transcript, and 23 when I say "the transcript," I am going to refer to both the 24 video and the written transcript. So there may be a need to edit the video to reflect what is and isn't subject to

1 appropriate confidentiality designations, but we can do that on paper first. You don't need to provide a proposal that has both 3 the paper and the video because if there is going to be a dispute about what is and isn't appropriate to withhold, we 5 shouldn't start creating new versions of the video until there 6 is a final agreed-upon or court-ordered scope of what can and can't be public. All right?

So we will start off just by doing this using the paper written transcript and make appropriate adjustments to the video as needed at the very end. So by January 3rd, Mr. Wolman, you will provide a draft proposal of testimony to be withheld pursuant to the protective order.

MR. WOLMAN: Yes, Your Honor.

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THE COURT: Okay. I mean, listen, this is another one 15 of those examples which come up in litigation all the time that the parties should think about a path here that is going to be 17 workable and agreeable for everybody. Because I imagine, Mr. Whitney, if you and your clients intend to do something with 19 public publication of any aspects of the deposition testimony in this case, you can expect reciprocal treatment of deposition testimony of your clients or witnesses favorable to your clients in this case.

I don't think that it's really in the interests of the 24 parties, or certainly the Court, to be trying to litigate this via Twitter or X. That doesn't really seem like it's going to

1 be productive, either for the witnesses themselves or for the parties. So, again, I encourage everybody to be thoughtful 3 about this and recognize that what comes around goes around, 4 frankly, and I hope that we can all be sensible and appropriate 5 about this. And listen, I do take seriously, as I said, threats 6 to witness safety. I don't fully appreciate or understand exactly why Mr. Barton has been subjected to threats here other than to say, you know, passions seem to run high when it comes to some of the participants in this litigation, and that's going to continue to be true as we move through the case.

So, again, let's all be thoughtful about that and 12 | figure out how best to get to a solution that's going to be workable, not only in this particular example, but more broadly. 14 And again, if we can't get to an agreement, that may be another 15 issue that needs to be presented to me for review and consideration, and I will take that up if necessary.

The next issue seems to be the motion for alternative We are also -- we are also going to have to talk about service. 19 discovery extension, which the parties seem to be in agreement on, but let's talk about the motion for alternative service and efforts to serve -- is it Tyrmand? Is that how we pronounce the witness's name?

MR. WHITNEY: I say Tyrmand, Your Honor, but I am 24 not --

> THE COURT: Tyrmand. Okay.

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MR. WHITNEY: I am not an expert. 2 MR. WOLMAN: I say it the same way as Mr. Whitney. THE COURT: All right. Well, then we will go with 3 that. You know the man, right? Mr. Tyrmand. 5 MR. WHITNEY: I've never met the quy. I've never met 6 the man, but it's I think how I kind of heard it. 7 THE COURT: You know people who know him, I quess, 8 which is more than I can say. I think. 9 All right. So Mr. Tyrmand, let's talk about the 10 application. On its face, it seems as though there have been substantial efforts to serve Mr. Tyrmand. Do you get the sense 12 that he is deliberately avoiding service or you just haven't 13 been able to find him or it's something else? 14 MR. WHITNEY: Your Honor, I get partial reports back 15 from the process server through my paralegal, but I understand on an occasion or more than one occasion the process server has 17∥been at the door and heard voices inside of the apartment where 18 he resides, and no answer. So whether that's evasion of service, it's difficult for me to say. 19 20 THE COURT: Sure. 21 MR. WHITNEY: So --22 THE COURT: Okay. That's fair. And then there does 23 seem to be, as Mr. Wolman pointed out in his letter, there does 24 seem to be a little bit of a -- hopefully it's a typo, although 25 \parallel I am not sure it even matters. In one of the affidavits from

1 the process server it indicates that attempts to serve a subpoena in the name of an individual named Barry Hinckley? that somebody that's even affiliated with this case or is that 4∥someone just --

MR. WHITNEY: It is, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Okay.

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MR. WHITNEY: And perhaps it's an inclusion by our office. He is a separate witness we have been trying to get service of.

THE COURT: I see. Okay. And it's not just an issue with your office, though. It's actually an issue with the 12 affidavit of non-service prepared by Mr. Pinto of Gleason Investigations. It says, "I, Henry Pinto, depose and say" that 14 he was not able to serve a subpoena to testify to Barry 15 Hinckley, "for the reason that I failed to find Matthew Tyrmand." I don't know how they get those two locations.

MR. WHITNEY: All right.

That's the problem. Although I am not THE COURT: 19 sure that it matters. I mean, if he had -- if Mr. Pinto, the process server, had been able to serve Mr. Tyrmand, and he served him with a deposition subpoena for Mr. Hinckley, well, that would be a problem in terms of enforcement of the subpoena, 23 for sure, but since he wasn't actually able to serve him, I am 24 not sure that it really matters that he may or may not have had the wrong document, especially because it may just be that

1 that's a copy-and-paste error on the part of the process server in preparing the document. I appreciate you flagging it, 3 Mr. Wolman, but in terms of what happened here, you know, the process server was not able to serve anything, whatever he was 5 trying to serve on Mr. Tyrmand despite multiple attempts on 6 multiple different days at multiple locations.

So that -- that seems to provide a reasonably solid 8 basis for approving a motion for alternative service.

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I will note that, at least at the New York location 10 where Mr. Tyrmand allegedly resides, the process server seems to have said that he attempted to serve Mr. Tyrmand. It's a little 12 difficult to read, but it seems to say -- and this is ECF No. 101-2 at page 3 -- it seems to say that the person sought 14 doesn't live there, and is unknown to the tenant.

Am I reading that correctly, Mr. Whitney, as far as you understand?

MR. WHITNEY: Your Honor, I'm trying to pull it up. I am not -- I'm not familiar, so I don't have any answer for you.

THE COURT: Okay. Well, that address then, I mean, the New York address doesn't seem to be -- at least if I am 21 reading that correctly, which I believe I am -- that doesn't seem to be a particularly compelling argument for that service 23 having been even potentially effected if the only information that we have about that apartment is that Mr. Tyrmand doesn't live there and is unknown to the tenant. I'm not sure where

1 that New York address came from. Do you know?

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MR. WHITNEY: The New York address, Your Honor, I 3 think came through a search on Westlaw Service as to where he 4 might have resided recently. I think my understanding is he 5 splits his time between New York and Miami.

Okay. But the Miami address was provided THE COURT: 7 ∥by Mr. Wolman, right?

MR. WHITNEY: It was, Your Honor. And I think the New 9 York address was where we attempted to effect service before the 10 | interrogatories were answered and the Miami address was provided.

THE COURT: Okay. Well, that may be. November 12th 13 is the date there. I am not sure that tracks with the timing of 14 \parallel the affidavits, but in any event, so certainly efforts have been 15 made at serving Mr. Tyrmand in Miami.

The -- the idea of serving Mr. Tyrmand on X, I -- I17 have never authorized that before, although it's been done, I I will note that in your motion, Mr. Whitney, you think. 19 included a number of screen shots. I think in order to support that portion of the application, you really should submit a declaration, either from yourself or somebody else with knowledge, attesting to the fact that these screen shots were 23 taken whenever they were taken, and they represent what you were 24 able to observe on, you know, a public X account or on a private 25 \parallel X account, whatever it may be, if they were direct messages.

1 am not an X expert, but I understand some information might be available on the public-facing version. Some might be direct 3 communications if people are tagged there.

But in any event, the representation just in a 5 memorandum of law is not really evidence, and so I will ask that 6 you submit an affidavit attesting to that piece of the factual picture. Okay?

MR. WHITNEY: Yes, Your Honor.

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THE COURT: And that should be achievable within a 10 week. So why don't you get that affidavit submitted by December 20th?

I take your position to be, Mr. Wolman, that you don't oppose granting the motion for alternative service, but you are 14 not conceding that Mr. Tyrmand is a relevant witness or that he 15 has any bearing on this case whatsoever. You are not waiving any defenses; you are not accepting any representations about anything, you are just -- you are neutral basically as to that?

MR. WOLMAN: Yes. We are not --

THE COURT: You are probably less than neutral. You actually have particular views as to Mr. Tyrmand, but whatever those views are, you are just reserving your rights, and you will take those up at the appropriate time. You are not trying 23 \parallel to stand in the way of these alternative methods of service?

MR. WOLMAN: Correct. We are not saying he -- they can't depose Mr. Tyrmand or shouldn't be able to get this type

1 of alternative service if it's appropriate. 2 THE COURT: Okay. Fair enough. I appreciate that. 3 So I think I am likely to grant the application for 4 alternative service. I will just also note we have had several 5 of these applications floating around at this moment in 6 different cases, and so I am just trying to remember. Was there also an effort to serve Mr. Tyrmand by email? There was, right? 8 MR. WHITNEY: There was, Your Honor. 9 THE COURT: There was not? 10 MR. WHITNEY: There was. THE COURT: There was. And did you -- I'm looking 11 back at the papers here about the email attempts. Just give me 13 one second. 14 MR. WHITNEY: I can tell you right now. THE COURT: I jumbled them all up now on my desk, so 15 just give me one second. 17 MR. WHITNEY: Sure. 18 (Pause) 19 THE COURT: Right. So you emailed Mr. Tyrmand a copy of the subpoena on November 28th and asked Mr. Tyrmand to accept service. But, again, that's something you told me in your 21 memorandum of law. I don't think you provided any documentation 23 of that, and I don't think that is part of any sort of sworn 24 declaration or affidavit. I mean, you put it in the motion paper, I believe, at ECF No. 101. So --

MR. WHITNEY: Your Honor, if I can interrupt you?

THE COURT: Please.

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MR. WHITNEY: You are correct I did not provide a declaration, but the email itself was attached to the motion at Doc 101-5.

> Thank you for that. THE COURT: Ah.

Oh, yes. I did see this. Okay. And again, since you 8 \parallel are going to be doing a declaration or an affidavit anyway, I would just like you to again make that representation in the declaration. I mean, you don't need to reserve the -- or reattach the document. You can just refer to 101-5 since it's 12 already on the docket, but you can just attest to, you know, this is what it purports to be, which is what you did in the 14 motion; but, again, that's not really evidence because it's not 15 \parallel a sworn statement, and that will just be something to rely on, and I know that it may seem like a belt-and-suspenders or overly 17 \parallel formal way of trying to cover that point, but my concern always when approving a motion for alternative service is that there 19 may be some challenge to that at some point; and so I want to make sure that we have that as buttoned up as possible and that 21 \parallel I have a basis to rely on those assertions. I have no reason to doubt that that email is what you say that it is, Mr. Whitney, 23 but as a pure legal matter, it should be reflected in a 24 declaration that it can rely on under the penalty of perjury. Okay?

MR. WHITNEY: Yes, Your Honor. Appreciate the Court (indecipherable) protecting us. 2 3 THE COURT: All right. Just save us all a bunch of 4 headaches down the line. 5 So again, I am likely to grant that application based 6 on the representations that have been made so far and the efforts that have been undertaken. I mean, obviously, it's 8 interesting that I did not -- I will confess, did not go and listen to those podcast episodes, but it's interesting that the 10 witnesses is saying that he's prepared to sit for a deposition. Well, I guess we will see if that's really true when he is 12 served. It's always different to say things and have to comply with court orders. Those are two different categories of 14 behavior. 15 So, anyway, you will submit that declaration by next 16 Friday, and again, we will try to get that turned around as 17 quickly as we can. 18 MR. WHITNEY: Thank you, Your Honor. 19 THE COURT: All right. I think the next issue for us 20 to turn to is the discovery schedule, but are there any other discovery disputes that I am forgetting at the moment, 21 Mr. Whitney? 22 23 MR. WHITNEY: Not from the defendants' side. 24 THE COURT: Okay. Mr. Wolman? 25 MR. WOLMAN: Not at this time, Your Honor.

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> THE COURT: Okay. So let's turn to the schedule.

Right now, the current case management plan -- sorry. 3 Now I am just -- current case management plan calls for all fact $4 \parallel$ discovery to be complete by March 14th with depositions to be 5 completed by February 14th, and the schedule says that the 6 preservation of expert discovery is TBD. Although, again, I will note that per Judge Seibel's standard form case management plan, you do need to propose an expert discovery schedule 21 days before the fact discovery deadline.

Since the case is referred to me now, you can propose that schedule to me or just let me know that there is not going 12 to be any expert discovery when we get to that, but the main deadlines that we need to focus on here are the deadline for 14 depositions and the deadline for completion of all fact 15 discovery.

There are a number of references to different 17 depositions here. Can you give me a sense, Mr. Wolman, from your perspective what depositions are outstanding? From the 19 plaintiffs' side, depositions you intend to take, and I will ask Mr. Whitney the same question.

MR. WOLMAN: We intend to take Mr. O'Keefe's deposition, certainly.

THE COURT: Obviously.

MR. WOLMAN: We intend to take a deposition of the $25 \parallel$ corporate representative of OMG. We intend to depose

1 Mr. Maxwell. 2 THE COURT: Which may be Mr. O'Keefe, right? 3 MR. WOLMAN: Yes. 4 THE COURT: Right. 5 MR. WOLMAN: But they are separate depositions. 6 THE COURT: Totally. And maybe you do that in a two-day period because you have different questions for 8 Mr. O'Keefe in his individual capacity and in his corporate representative capacity, but just maybe for efficiency that you 10 can do that in one consecutive block of time. I mean, that's generally more efficient for the lawyers and for the witnesses, 12 but okay. 13 It will be up to OMG to designate who the relevant 14 witnesses are going to be, so you will need to serve a 30(b)(6)

15 notice, right, Mr. Wolman, with a list of topics so that OMG can determine who the appropriate witness should be, or witnesses?

MR. WOLMAN: Sure. Witness or witnesses, yes.

18 Exactly. Not my first rodeo doing that.

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THE COURT: I am sure. You would be surprised, 20 | actually. It's amazing how often lawyers intend to take 21 Rule 30(b)(6) depositions and don't think to serve a notice with the topics, which -- and then it leads to a lot of confusion and 23 upset before me about what the witness should or shouldn't have 24 been prepared to testify about. Well, you didn't tell them, the $25 \parallel \text{corporation}$, what you wanted them to testify about. So they

1 just guessed, so instead of that, make sure you serve the appropriate notice.

MR. WOLMAN: Yes. The -- or also if -- I know 4 Mr. Whitney is planning to serve them, so the same Mr. O'Hara 5 and Mr. Hinckley would otherwise be on our lists. You know, I 6 know Mr. Whitney has been, you know, moving forward on that front and felt no need to cross-subpoena them.

THE COURT: Those are nonparty witnesses, O'Hara and Hinckley?

MR. WOLMAN: Yes.

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THE COURT: I mean, it's fine to not cross-subpoena 12 them just so that you don't have to go through the additional expense and headache of that, but I would just make sure that, 14 you know, this is another thing that sometimes percolates up to the Court with disputes. There is one party that served the subpoena. If the understanding and expectation is that both 17 \parallel sides are going to want to question the witness, you should talk to each other and make sure you have a division of time worked 19 out in advance because I have seen in cases where the attorneys have not gotten along with one another, that the party that's 21 \parallel issued the subpoena says, well, we issued the subpoena. We are entitled to seven hours of the witness's time. I mean, okay, 23 \parallel but that's generally not a good way to think about it. 24 know that you are both going to want to depose the witness, you should figure out how you are going to divide the time in

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1 advance so that the witness is not inconvenienced, and you don't create problems for yourselves down the road.

Okay. So Mr. O'Keefe, a 30(b)(6) representative or 4 representatives, and then the non-party witnesses O'Hara and 5 Hinckley. And, again, I am not going to forbid you from adding 6 to that list, Mr. Wolman. This is really just based on what we know now and our best quess as to the witnesses we are going to 8 need, but is there anybody else that you are thinking you are going to need at this point?

MR. WOLMAN: Not -- right now, those are my priorities.

THE COURT: Okay. Mr. Whitney, what about you?

MR. WHITNEY: Thank you, Your Honor. As I mentioned, 14 Barry Hinckley and Tom O'Hara. John Garvey is the former board 15 member of Project Veritas we intend to depose. We have set the corporate representatives of both plaintiffs, Project Veritas 17 and Project Veritas Action Fund, for late January. Separately we have scheduled deposition of a couple of supporters of 19 Project Veritas for, I believe, February 6th. We would intend to depose Hannah Giles, who was the successor CEO of Project Veritas, and then I would say there would be a non-party witness or two, donors, for example. And then lastly I --

THE COURT: The donors are different than supporters 24 or are those the same people?

MR. WHITNEY: They are more or less the same folks.

quess I use those terms interchangeably.

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THE COURT: Well, you said a couple of supporters, and 3 then you said a couple of donors. If you are just talking about the same people, then you just happened to say them twice. That's fine.

MR. WHITNEY: I think I repeated myself, Your Honor.

That's fine. THE COURT: Okay.

MR. WHITNEY: And then I would reserve --

THE COURT: And of course, you haven't mentioned Mr.

Tyrmand. Obviously, he is on the list, too.

MR. WHITNEY: Ah, Mr. Tyrmand on the list, yes, Your 12 Honor. Yes, he is. Sorry. We had him set for Monday, but that's not happening. So I overlooked that.

MR. WOLMAN: Is Mr. Wetmore in his individual capacity 15 also still on your list?

MR. WHITNEY: Mr. Wetmore in his individual capacity 17 \parallel is on our list, and we said it that way, Your Honor, because he 18 has been identified as the corporate representative for both 19 entities. And then lastly, I would say it's a bit unique from our point of view because there's been an entire changing of the guard on the leadership of all of these organizations. So we may, depending on Mr. Wetmore's testimony, we may want to take 23 \parallel the depositions of the other current board members of these 24 organizations.

THE COURT: All of them? How many are there?

MR. WHITNEY: There is -- I understand there is two others on Project Veritas' board, and then two additional on 3 Project Veritas Action Fund because Joseph Barton serves there as well. And so, anyhow, that would be an additional four. 5 THE COURT: Okay. Wow. That's quite a number of 6 depositions. 7 So, look, I'm happy to extend the deadline for the completion of the depositions. We will do that in a second. 8 9 One issue that you had flagged also, Mr. Whitney, is 10 | that you are still waiting for the completion of plaintiffs' document production, and whether or not, you know, the dates 11 12 were set based on the timing of the production is sort of 13 immaterial. 14 Mr. Wolman, I just want to have a firm date for you to 15 complete your document production. So when are you going to be able to do that? 17 MR. WOLMAN: As I represented to Mr. Whitney, I anticipate being able to do that by the end of the year. 18 19 THE COURT: All right. So 12/31 for the document 20 production to be completed. 21 Are there any documents outstanding from the defense side, Mr. Whitney? 22 23 MR. WHITNEY: Yes, Your Honor. We are also on a 24 rolling production schedule currently. 25 THE COURT: Okay. But can that also be completed by

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MR. WHITNEY: Yes, Your Honor.

THE COURT: All right. 12/31 for the completion of 4 all document production.

And then right now the depositions are going to be 6 done by February 14th; fact discovery by March 14th. If we made the deposition deadline March 31, that's three months. 8 should be more than enough time to get these depositions done if you work together to block out dates to get the depositions done. So often the problem in completing depositions is not the witness's schedule, but the lawyers' schedule, their 12 availability. So you should really talk to each other and block out a number of dates in January and February.

Again, if I make it March 31, I then do not intend to 15 extend that deadline any further because that really should be plenty of time to get it all done. But let's do that because I think that will just give you some breathing room to work through the issues, and plus, we will need a little bit of time 19 potentially if there is motion practice, especially about the privilege issues, that's going to hold up any of the depositions. We are going to need a bit of time to work through those issues. So we will make it March 31st for the completion 23 of depositions.

I am looking at Judge Seibel's scheduling order right The deadline for requests to admit and further now.

1 interrogatories was tied to the deadline for depositions, so we 2 will make -- we are amending paragraphs 4C, D and E of the 3 scheduling order at ECF No. 68, and we will make that deadline March 31st, and then we will make the deadline for paragraph 4, the overall deadline for completion of fact discovery, we will 6 move that from March 14th to May 1st. All right? So 3/31 for depositions, requests to admit and further interrogatories, and May 1st for all fact discovery.

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Again, I think we should really be able to get 10 everything done by then. What I sometimes do if the parties seem to be struggling to put dates on the calendar for depositions is I sometimes require you to submit a deposition schedule with precise dates for all witnesses, and then I so 14 order that schedule so that it's then an order of the Court. 15 would typically then say that that order can only be modified with an application from the parties, and that if there is an application, it's likely to be granted if it's on consent and wouldn't require changing any other deadlines, and it's likely 19 to be denied if it's not on consent or it would require changing any other deadlines.

I am not going to do that yet because I like to give the attorneys a chance to get it right the first time and work 23 lout the dates and have the flexibility that comes with being able to move things around and account for any changes or last-25 ∥minute developments. If there is a schedule from the Court, you 8

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1 have to be much more mindful of submitting applications to me whenever there is a tweak to the schedule. So I am not going to 3 require that from you right now, but if we wind up having any problems, either getting things scheduled or, you know, people 5 are cancelling depositions at the last minute or anything like 6 that, we will take that step and require you to get the schedule submitted to me with firm deadlines and a complete plan.

But again, I do really encourage you to talk to one another in the next couple of days. You are going to be meeting and conferring over the course of the next week anyway. You should use that as an opportunity to block out some dates on your calendar between January and March to get all of these depositions done, and you can figure out how to slot the 14 witnesses in as time progresses. Okay?

So we are going to put this down for another conference, you know, sometime probably in mid to late January just to have a date on the calendar in case there are any disputes that you may need to raise based on the completion of 19 the document production at the end of December. I think we will probably look to the very end of January so that you will have had a chance to review the document productions and submit any dispute letters that you may have in advance of the conference, 23 maybe even the first week of February. Again, that will give us plenty of time to get those issues resolved and have answers for you so you can still proceed with the discovery schedule.

We are going to put all of these dates in the minute 2 entry from today's proceeding, so that they will be reflected on 3 the docket, but let's pick a date for the conference. We will do it again by video. Whether there are disputes or not, we 5 will just plan to do it by video. It's easier that way. So I 6 \parallel am going to look at the week of February 3rd. I'm sorry. Yes, the week of February 3rd. I could do a conference on either 8 February 4th -- that's a Tuesday -- at 11:30 a.m., or better yet, the 6th or 7th at 10:00 a.m. That's Thursday or Friday. could do the Tuesday, but the 6th or 7th would be preferable if those dates would work for you. Mr. Whitney? MR. WHITNEY: Yes, Your Honor. We have a deposition, a couple of depositions on the 6th, so we prefer the 7th. THE COURT: Okay. Mr. Wolman, February 7th at 15 10:00 a.m.? MR. WOLMAN: That's fine, Your Honor. THE COURT: All right. So we will put that on the calendar February 7, 10:00 a.m. Any disputes that you may have that you want to address at that conference must be submitted by letter 21 January 31st, and responses by February 4th. So February 7, 10:00 a.m., dispute letters by January 31, responses by

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We are going to complete document production by

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23 February 4. I will look for an update on the issue with

24 Mr. Maxwell by January 3rd, Mr. Wolman.

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1 December 31st; extend the date for depositions, requests to admit and interrogatories to March 31st, and the deadline for 3 all fact discovery to May 1st.

You are going to meet and confer about the privilege lissues by December 20th, and Mr. Whitney will submit a letter by 6 December 23rd.

And, Mr. Wolman, you are going to provide a draft of the proposed redactions for confidentiality for Mr. Barton's deposition by January 3rd. Until then, just to be clear, the confidentiality designation that has been made by the plaintiffs will remain in place, so that deposition in its entirety should 12 be treated as confidential until there is an agreement as to the scope of the withholdings and/or a ruling from the Court as to 14 the scope if you can't agree. All right?

And when we see your letter on the 23rd, we may need to set a briefing schedule on the privilege issues. I will --17 \parallel and if that does need to be briefed, I am going to probably set a relatively short schedule just so that doesn't delay any other 19 aspects of the case as we are moving forward. So I would encourage you to try to resolve as much of that as you can, as That's what the Court would prefer, but, you know, if always. we do have issues that need to be teased out through further 23 briefing and maybe in camera review, we are going to get that 24 done and at least submitted in early January with an eye towards trying to resolve it by that February 7th conference. Okay?

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Any questions? A lot of dates. As I said, we are
   going to put them in the minute entry. But any questions about
  anything we have covered so far or any further issues to raise,
  Mr. Wolman, from the plaintiffs' perspective?
             MR. WOLMAN: No, Your Honor.
                        Okay. Mr. Whitney, from the defense
             THE COURT:
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   perspective?
             MR. WHITNEY: No, Your Honor. Thank you for your time
   this morning.
             THE COURT: All right. Thanks, everybody. We had a
11 | lot to cover, and we've got a path forward here. So I will look
12 forward to seeing you on February 7th. If there is anything
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   that requires my immediate attention before then, please don't
14 hesitate to write to me, and if we need to get you back in
15 sooner, we certainly can.
             If I don't see you, I wish you both and your families
17 \parallela safe, happy and healthy holiday season and happy new year, and
   we will be back together again soon. Stand adjourned for now.
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19 Thanks, everybody.
            MR. WOLMAN: Thank you, Your Honor.
             THE COURT: Take care.
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             Certified to be a true and accurate transcript of the
   digital electronic recording to the best of my ability.
             /s/ Darby Ginsberg
             U.S. District Court
             Official Court Reporter
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